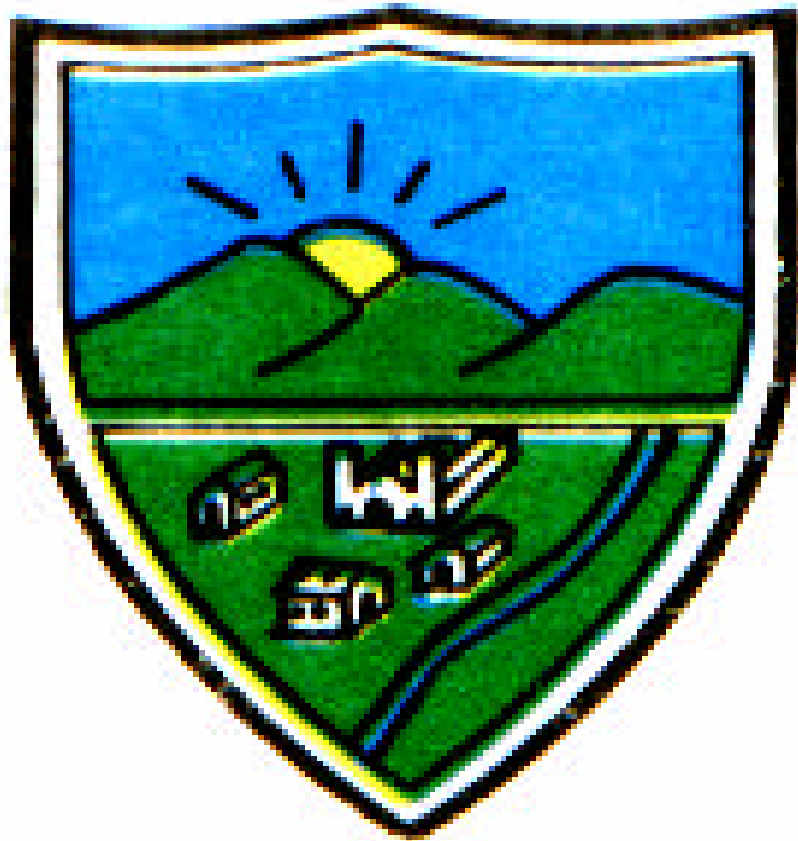


ESCUDO DE CAQUEZA



CUNDINAMARCA